

JS 44 (Rev. 09/11)

**CIVIL COVER SHEET**

The JS 44 civil coversheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

<p><b>I. (a) PLAINTIFFS</b> Patrick Collins, Inc.</p> <p><b>(b)</b> County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff <u>Los Angeles</u> <i>(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)</i></p> <p><b>(c)</b> Attorneys <i>(Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)</i> Fiore &amp; Barber, LLC, 425 Main Street, Suite 200, Harleysville, PA, 19438 (215) 256-0205</p>	<p><b>DEFENDANTS</b> Patricia Butler</p> <p>County of Residence of First Listed Defendant <u>Delaware County</u> <i>(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)</i></p> <p>NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.</p> <p>Attorneys <i>(If Known)</i></p>
--	--

<p><b>II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION</b> <i>(Place an "X" in One Box Only)</i></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 Federal Question <i>(U.S. Government Not a Party)</i></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 U.S. Government Defendant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Diversity <i>(Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)</i></p>	<p><b>III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES</b> <i>(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)</i></p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:33%;"></td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><b>PTF</b></td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><b>DEF</b></td> <td style="width:33%;"></td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><b>PTF</b></td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;"><b>DEF</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Citizen of This State</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td>Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 4</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Citizen of Another State</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> <td>Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 5</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 3</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 3</td> <td>Foreign Nation</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 6</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 6</td> </tr> </table>		<b>PTF</b>	<b>DEF</b>		<b>PTF</b>	<b>DEF</b>	Citizen of This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	Citizen of Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	<b>PTF</b>	<b>DEF</b>		<b>PTF</b>	<b>DEF</b>																				
Citizen of This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4																				
Citizen of Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5																				
Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6																				

**IV. NATURE OF SUIT** *(Place an "X" in One Box Only)*

<p><b>CONTRACT</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment &amp; Enforcement of Judgment</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise</p>	<p><b>TORTS</b></p> <p><b>PERSONAL INJURY</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel &amp; Slander</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Med. Malpractice</p> <p><b>PERSONAL INJURY</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability</p> <p><b>PERSONAL PROPERTY</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability</p>	<p><b>FORFEITURE/PENALTY</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other</p> <p><b>LABOR</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 751 Family and Medical Leave Act</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act</p> <p><b>IMMIGRATION</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 463 Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee (Prisoner Petition)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions</p>	<p><b>BANKRUPTCY</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157</p> <p><b>PROPERTY RIGHTS</b></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark</p> <p><b>SOCIAL SECURITY</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g))</p> <p><b>FEDERAL TAX SUITS</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609</p>	<p><b>OTHER STATUTES</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 375 False Claims Act</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 896 Arbitration</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes</p>
<p><b>REAL PROPERTY</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease &amp; Ejectment</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property</p>	<p><b>CIVIL RIGHTS</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/ Accommodations</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 448 Education</p>	<p><b>PRISONER PETITIONS</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence</p> <p><b>Habeas Corpus:</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 530 General</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus &amp; Other</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement</p>		

**V. ORIGIN** *(Place an "X" in One Box Only)*

1 Original Proceeding     2 Removed from State Court     3 Remanded from Appellate Court     4 Reinstated or Reopened     5 Transferred from another district *(specify)*     6 Multidistrict Litigation

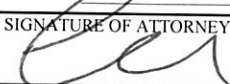
**VI. CAUSE OF ACTION**

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing *(Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):*  
17 U.S.C. §101

Brief description of cause:  
Copyright Infringement

**VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:**     CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23    **DEMAND \$** 150,000.00    CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: **JURY DEMAND:**     Yes     No

**VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY** *(See instructions):*    JUDGE \_\_\_\_\_    DOCKET NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

DATE 7/24/12    SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD 

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT # \_\_\_\_\_ AMOUNT \_\_\_\_\_ APPLYING IFP \_\_\_\_\_ JUDGE \_\_\_\_\_ MAG. JUDGE \_\_\_\_\_

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA — DESIGNATION FORM to be used by counsel to indicate the category of the case for the purpose of assignment to appropriate calendar.

Address of Plaintiff: 8015 Deering Avenue, Canoga Park, CA 91304

Address of Defendant: 88 Ferne Blvd., Drexel Hill, PA 19026

Place of Accident, Incident or Transaction: All infringements occurred within this jurisdictional district. (Use Reverse Side For Additional Space)

Does this civil action involve a nongovernmental corporate party with any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation owning 10% or more of its stock? (Attach two copies of the Disclosure Statement Form in accordance with Fed.R.Civ.P. 7.1(a)) Yes [ ] No [X]

Does this case involve multidistrict litigation possibilities? Yes [ ] No [X]

RELATED CASE, IF ANY:

Case Number: \_\_\_\_\_ Judge \_\_\_\_\_ Date Terminated: \_\_\_\_\_

Civil cases are deemed related when yes is answered to any of the following questions:

- 1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Yes [ ] No [X]
2. Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the same transaction as a prior suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Yes [ ] No [X]
3. Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent already in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Yes [ ] No [X]
4. Is this case a second or successive habeas corpus, social security appeal, or pro se civil rights case filed by the same individual? Yes [ ] No [X]

CIVIL: (Place [X] in ONE CATEGORY ONLY)

A. Federal Question Cases:

- 1. [ ] Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts
2. [ ] FELA
3. [ ] Jones Act-Personal Injury
4. [ ] Antitrust
5. [ ] Patent
6. [ ] Labor-Management Relations
7. [ ] Civil Rights
8. [ ] Habeas Corpus
9. [ ] Securities Act(s) Cases
10. [ ] Social Security Review Cases
11. [X] All other Federal Question Cases (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

B. Diversity Jurisdiction Cases:

- 1. [ ] Insurance Contract and Other Contracts
2. [ ] Airplane Personal Injury
3. [ ] Assault, Defamation
4. [ ] Marine Personal Injury
5. [ ] Motor Vehicle Personal Injury
6. [ ] Other Personal Injury (Please specify)
7. [ ] Products Liability
8. [ ] Products Liability — Asbestos
9. [ ] All other Diversity Cases (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION

(Check Appropriate Category)

I, Christopher P. Fiore, counsel of record do hereby certify:

- [ ] Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs;
[ ] Relief other than monetary damages is sought.

DATE: 7/21/12

[Signature]
Attorney-at-Law

83018
Attorney I.D.#

NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38.

I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above.

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ Attorney-at-Law \_\_\_\_\_ Attorney I.D.# \_\_\_\_\_

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA — DESIGNATION FORM to be used by counsel to indicate the category of the case for the purpose of assignment to appropriate calendar.

Address of Plaintiff: 8015 Deering Avenue, Canoga Park, CA 91304

Address of Defendant: 88 Ferne Blvd., Drexel Hill, PA 19026

Place of Accident, Incident or Transaction: All infringements occurred within this jurisdictional district. (Use Reverse Side For Additional Space)

Does this civil action involve a nongovernmental corporate party with any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation owning 10% or more of its stock? (Attach two copies of the Disclosure Statement Form in accordance with Fed.R.Civ.P. 7.1(a)) Yes [ ] No [X]

Does this case involve multidistrict litigation possibilities? Yes [ ] No [X]

RELATED CASE, IF ANY:

Case Number: \_\_\_\_\_ Judge \_\_\_\_\_ Date Terminated: \_\_\_\_\_

Civil cases are deemed related when yes is answered to any of the following questions:

- 1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Yes [ ] No [X]
2. Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the same transaction as a prior suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Yes [ ] No [X]
3. Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent already in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Yes [ ] No [X]
4. Is this case a second or successive habeas corpus, social security appeal, or pro se civil rights case filed by the same individual? Yes [ ] No [X]

CIVIL: (Place [X] in ONE CATEGORY ONLY)

A. Federal Question Cases:

- 1. [ ] Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts
2. [ ] FELA
3. [ ] Jones Act-Personal Injury
4. [ ] Antitrust
5. [ ] Patent
6. [ ] Labor-Management Relations
7. [ ] Civil Rights
8. [ ] Habeas Corpus
9. [ ] Securities Act(s) Cases
10. [ ] Social Security Review Cases
11. [X] All other Federal Question Cases (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

B. Diversity Jurisdiction Cases:

- 1. [ ] Insurance Contract and Other Contracts
2. [ ] Airplane Personal Injury
3. [ ] Assault, Defamation
4. [ ] Marine Personal Injury
5. [ ] Motor Vehicle Personal Injury
6. [ ] Other Personal Injury (Please specify)
7. [ ] Products Liability
8. [ ] Products Liability — Asbestos
9. [ ] All other Diversity Cases (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION

(Check Appropriate Category)

I, Christopher P. Fiore, counsel of record do hereby certify:
[ ] Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs;
[ ] Relief other than monetary damages is sought.

DATE: 7/21/12

[Handwritten Signature]

Attorney-at-Law

83018

Attorney I.D.#

NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38.

I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above.

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

Attorney-at-Law

Attorney I.D.#

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA**

**CASE MANAGEMENT TRACK DESIGNATION FORM**

Patrick Collins, Inc.	:	CIVIL ACTION
	:	
v.	:	
	:	
Patricia Butler	:	NO.

In accordance with the Civil Justice Expense and Delay Reduction Plan of this court, counsel for plaintiff shall complete a Case Management Track Designation Form in all civil cases at the time of filing the complaint and serve a copy on all defendants. (See § 1:03 of the plan set forth on the reverse side of this form.) In the event that a defendant does not agree with the plaintiff regarding said designation, that defendant shall, with its first appearance, submit to the clerk of court and serve on the plaintiff and all other parties, a Case Management Track Designation Form specifying the track to which that defendant believes the case should be assigned.

**SELECT ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CASE MANAGEMENT TRACKS:**

- (a) Habeas Corpus – Cases brought under 28 U.S.C. § 2241 through § 2255. ( )
- (b) Social Security – Cases requesting review of a decision of the Secretary of Health and Human Services denying plaintiff Social Security Benefits. ( )
- (c) Arbitration – Cases required to be designated for arbitration under Local Civil Rule 53.2. ( )
- (d) Asbestos – Cases involving claims for personal injury or property damage from exposure to asbestos. ( )
- (e) Special Management – Cases that do not fall into tracks (a) through (d) that are commonly referred to as complex and that need special or intense management by the court. (See reverse side of this form for a detailed explanation of special management cases.) (X)
- (f) Standard Management – Cases that do not fall into any one of the other tracks. ( )

<u>7/21/12</u>	<u>Christopher P. Fiore</u>	<u>Plaintiff</u>
<b>Date</b>	<b>Attorney-at-law</b>	<b>Attorney for</b>
<u>(215) 256-0205</u>	<u>(215) 256-9205</u>	<u>CFiore@FioreBarber.com</u>
<b>Telephone</b>	<b>FAX Number</b>	<b>E-Mail Address</b>

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA**

-----X		
PATRICK COLLINS, INC.,	:	
	:	
Plaintiff,	:	Civil Action No. _____
	:	
vs.	:	
	:	
PATRICIA BUTLER,	:	
	:	
Defendant.	:	
	:	
-----X		

**COMPLAINT-ACTION FOR DAMAGES FOR  
PROPERTY RIGHTS INFRINGEMENT**

Plaintiff, Patrick Collins, Inc., by and through its counsel, Fiore & Barber, LLC, sues Patricia Butler, and alleges:

**Introduction**

1. This matter arises under the United States Copyright Act of 1976, as amended, 17 U.S.C. §§ 101 et seq. (the "Copyright Act").
2. Defendant is a persistent online infringer of Plaintiff's copyrights. Indeed, Defendant's Internet service was used to illegally distribute each of the copyrighted movies set forth on Exhibit "A."
3. Plaintiff is the registered owner of the copyrights set forth on Exhibit "A" (the "Copyrights-in-Suit.")

**Jurisdiction And Venue**

4. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 (federal question); and 28 U.S.C. § 1338 (patents, copyrights, trademarks and unfair competition).

5. The Defendant's acts of copyright infringement occurred using an Internet Protocol address ("IP address") traced to a physical address located within this District, and therefore this Court has personal jurisdiction over the Defendant because (a) Defendant committed the tortious conduct alleged in this Complaint in this State, and (i) Defendant resides in this State and/or (ii) Defendant has engaged in substantial and not isolated business activity in this State.

6. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and (c), because: (i) a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claims occurred in this District; and, (ii) the Defendant resides (and therefore can be found) in this District and resides in this State; additionally, venue is proper in this District pursuant 28 U.S.C. § 1400(a) (venue for copyright cases) because each Defendant or Defendant's agent resides or may be found in this District.

**Parties**

7. Plaintiff, Patrick Collins, Inc., is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of California and has its principal place of business located at 8015 Deering Avenue, Canoga Park, CA 91304.

8. Defendant, Patricia Butler, is an individual who is a resident of the state of Pennsylvania. As set forth on Exhibit A, Defendant's IP address is 64.121.1.91.

9. Defendant's Internet Service Provider, set forth on Exhibit A, can identify the

Defendant.

**Factual Background**

*I. Defendant Used BitTorrent To Infringe Plaintiff's Copyrights*

10. BitTorrent is one of the most common peer-to-peer file sharing protocols used for distributing large amounts of data.

11. The BitTorrent protocol's popularity stems from its ability to distribute a large file without creating a heavy load on the source computer and network. In short, to reduce the load on the source computer, rather than downloading a file from a single source computer (one computer directly connected to another), the BitTorrent protocol allows users to join a "swarm" of host computers to download and upload from each other simultaneously (one computer connected to numerous computers).

12. Each of the peers in a BitTorrent swarm distributes pieces of the file to each other.

13. After a peer receives all of the pieces of a file, the peer's BitTorrent software program reassembles the pieces so that the file may be opened and used or played.

14. Each piece of BitTorrent file is assigned a unique cryptographic hash value.

15. The cryptographic hash value acts as a unique digital fingerprint to ensure a piece of the data belongs in a particular BitTorrent file.

16. Plaintiff's investigator, IPP Limited, established a direct TCP/IP connection with the IP address set forth on Exhibit A on each of the hit dates set forth on Exhibits A and B. See Declaration of Tobias Fieser, attached hereto as Exhibit C.

17. Each of the pieces of data received by IPP Limited, as set forth on Exhibit A, contains a unique cryptographic hash value.

18. Cryptographic hash values act as digital fingerprints to ensure that data belongs to

a particular BitTorrent file.

19. Each of the cryptographic hash values set forth on a row of Exhibit A correlates to that certain copyrighted movie owned by Plaintiff identified on that row of Exhibit A, and the Copyright Registration Number on that row.

20. Each of the pieces of data distributed by Defendant to IPP Limited as set forth on Exhibit A is part of a computer file containing a copy of a movie covered by a Copyright-In-Suit which is identical (or alternatively, strikingly similar or substantially similar) to the movie covered by the Copyright-In-Suit. Indeed, the infringement was verified by viewing the copy of the movie contained in the computer file associated with the cryptographic hash value to the movie that was registered.

21. For each Copyright-in-Suit, the most recent date and time (the "hit date"), (in undersigned's possession when this Complaint was drafted), on which IPP recorded Defendant's IP Address being used to distribute to IPP Limited a piece of a computer file containing the infringing movie is set forth on Exhibit A.

22. A chart correlating hit dates to titles and registration numbers is set forth on Exhibit B. As recorded by IPP Limited, Exhibit B sets forth all of the hit dates (in undersigned's possession when this Complaint was drafted) associated with all of Defendant's infringing distributions of pieces of computer files containing copies of the movies covered by the Copyrights-In-Suit.

23. As the subscriber of the Internet service being used to distribute Plaintiff's copyrighted movies, Defendant is the most likely infringer. Consequently, Plaintiff hereby alleges Defendant is the infringer.

24. Defendant is the only person who can be identified as the infringer at this time.



**Miscellaneous**

25. All conditions precedent to bringing this action have occurred or been waived.
26. Plaintiff has retained counsel and is obligated to pay said counsel a reasonable fee for its services.

**COUNT I**  
**Direct Infringement Against Defendant**

27. The allegations contained in paragraphs 1-26 are hereby re-alleged as if fully set forth herein.

28. Plaintiff is the owner of the Copyrights-in-Suit, each of which covers an original work of authorship.

29. By using the BitTorrent protocol, Defendant copied and distributed the constituent elements of each of the original works covered by the Copyrights-in-Suit.

30. Plaintiff did not authorize, permit or consent to Defendant's copying of its works.

31. As a result of the foregoing, Defendant violated Plaintiff's exclusive right to:

(A) Reproduce the works in copies, in violation of 17 U.S.C. §§ 106(1) and 501;

(B) Redistribute copies of the works to the public by sale or other transfer of ownership, or by rental, lease or lending, in violation of 17 U.S.C. §§ 106(3) and 501;

(C) Perform the copyrighted works, in violation of 17 U.S.C. §§ 106(4) and 501, by showing the works' images in any sequence and/or by making the sounds accompanying the works audible and transmitting said performance of the works, by means of a device or process, to members of the public capable of receiving the display (as set forth in 17 U.S.C. § 101's definitions of "perform" and "publically" perform); and

(D) Display the copyrighted works, in violation of 17 U.S.C. §§ 106(5) and 501, by showing individual images of the works nonsequentially and transmitting said display of the

works by means of a device or process to members of the public capable of receiving the display (as set forth in 17 U.S.C. § 101's definition of "publically" display).

32. Defendant's infringements were committed "willfully" within the meaning of 17 U.S.C. § 504(c)(2).

33. Plaintiff has suffered actual damages that were proximately caused by Defendant including lost sales, price erosion and a diminution of the value of its copyright.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that the Court:

(A) Permanently enjoin Defendant and all other persons who are in active concert or participation with Defendant from continuing to infringe Plaintiff's copyrighted works;

(B) Order that Defendant delete and permanently remove the torrent files relating to Plaintiff's works from each of the computers under Defendant's possession, custody or control;

(C) Order that Defendant delete and permanently remove the infringing copies of the works Defendant has on computers under Defendant's possession, custody or control;

(D) Award Plaintiff the greater of: (a) Plaintiff's actual damages and any additional profits of the Defendant pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504-(a)-(b); or (b) statutory damages in the amount of \$150,000 per infringed Work pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504-(a) and (c);

(E) Award Plaintiff its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505; and

(F) Grant Plaintiff any other and further relief this Court deems just and proper.

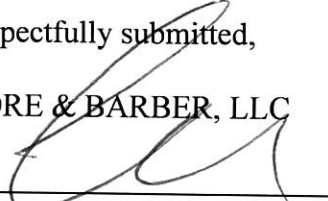
**DEMAND FOR A JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

Respectfully submitted,

FIORE & BARBER, LLC

By:



---

Christopher P. Fiore, Esquire  
Aman M. Barber, III, Esquire  
Attorneys for Plaintiff  
425 Main Street, Suite 200  
Harleysville, PA 19438  
Tel: (215) 256-0205  
Fax: (215) 256-9205  
Email: [cfiore@fiorebarber.com](mailto:cfiore@fiorebarber.com)

**Defendant: Patricia Butler**

IP: 64.121.1.91

ISP: RCN Corporation

Location: Drexel Hill, PA

<b>Title</b>	<b>Hash</b>	<b>Date First Pub</b>	<b>Regis Date</b>	<b>Infringement Date</b>
Up That Black Ass #8	41FCA96CED0629A24D77ECF2268242BCBB5BFFFB	04/03/2011	06/03/2011	06/23/2011 02:19:24
Gangbanged	4418AEC05D8026A7B40D308C6CED7B36D8DE9106	03/26/2011	06/03/2011	09/03/2011 02:03:27
Cuties #2	EE7B1E84B6FD741359D99A0397DF043842BAB4D7	03/19/2011	05/26/2011	09/03/2011 02:10:53
A MILF's Tale #2	F90B20FCEB29D7B86F5F813AB297D753DF14EAE8	06/19/2011	08/26/2011	09/03/2011 02:36:40
Hard Bodies	DB33CAB9238F60BBC8AA1A42D61E24EFD9E1F6DC	07/09/2011	08/26/2011	09/06/2011 18:04:31
Latin Booty	FC82023F6AD81E2E21BE52E1B281F55D89717DFE	07/16/2011	08/26/2011	09/06/2011 22:03:14
Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	09/28/2011	10/10/2011	10/10/2011 10:26:15

**Total Statutory Copyright Infringements for Defendant Patricia Butler: 7**

## Defendant: Patricia Butler

IP: 64.121.1.91

ISP: RCN Corporation

Location: Drexel Hill, PA

IP	Hash	Title	Infringement Date UTC
64.121.1.91	4418AEC05D8026A7B40D308C6CED7B36D8DE9106	Gangbanged	09/02/2011 09:32:51
64.121.1.91	EE7B1E84B6FD741359D99A0397DF043842BAB4D7	Cuties #2	09/02/2011 12:41:19
64.121.1.91	EE7B1E84B6FD741359D99A0397DF043842BAB4D7	Cuties #2	09/02/2011 12:49:55
64.121.1.91	EE7B1E84B6FD741359D99A0397DF043842BAB4D7	Cuties #2	09/02/2011 14:06:35
64.121.1.91	EE7B1E84B6FD741359D99A0397DF043842BAB4D7	Cuties #2	09/02/2011 16:15:11
64.121.1.91	F90B20FCEB29D7B86F5F813AB297D753DF14EAE8	A Milf's Tale #2	09/02/2011 19:16:50
64.121.1.91	4418AEC05D8026A7B40D308C6CED7B36D8DE9106	Gangbanged	09/03/2011 02:03:27
64.121.1.91	EE7B1E84B6FD741359D99A0397DF043842BAB4D7	Cuties #2	09/03/2011 02:10:53
64.121.1.91	F90B20FCEB29D7B86F5F813AB297D753DF14EAE8	A Milf's Tale #2	09/03/2011 02:36:40
64.121.1.91	DB33CAB9238F60BBC8AA1A42D61E24EFD9E1F6DC	Hard Bodies	09/03/2011 02:47:37
64.121.1.91	FC82023F6AD81E2E21BE52E1B281F55D89717DFE	Latin Booty	09/06/2011 17:59:50
64.121.1.91	DB33CAB9238F60BBC8AA1A42D61E24EFD9E1F6DC	Hard Bodies	09/06/2011 18:04:31
64.121.1.91	FC82023F6AD81E2E21BE52E1B281F55D89717DFE	Latin Booty	09/06/2011 22:03:14

EXHIBIT B

EPA109

IP	Hash	Title	Infringement Date UTC
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 07:58:23
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 07:58:52
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 08:01:35
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 08:01:59
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 08:02:57
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 08:04:24
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 08:04:56
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 08:07:10
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 08:09:00
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 09:02:01
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 09:02:31
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 09:04:33
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 09:04:37
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 09:05:54
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 09:29:36
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 09:34:36

EXHIBIT B

EPA109

IP	Hash	Title	Infringement Date UTC
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 10:13:13
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 10:13:42
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 10:15:13
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 10:16:18
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 10:17:46
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 10:19:14
64.121.1.91	E72E1CEFED815DC7824E45823EF993263B1541B2	Kagney Linn Karter Is Relentless	10/10/2011 10:26:15

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA**

-----X		
PATRICK COLLINS, INC.,	:	
	:	
Plaintiff,	:	Civil Action No. _____
	:	
vs.	:	
	:	
PATRICIA BUTLER,	:	
	:	
Defendant.	:	
	:	
-----X		

**DECLARATION OF TOBIAS FIESER**

**I, TOBIAS FIESER, HEREBY DECLARE:**

1. My name is Tobias Fieser.
2. I am over the age of 18 and am otherwise competent to make this declaration.
3. This declaration is based on my personal knowledge and, if called upon to do so,

I will testify that the facts stated herein are true and accurate.

4. I am employed by IPP, Limited ("IPP"), a company organized and existing under the laws of Germany, in its litigation support department.

5. Among other things, IPP is in the business of providing forensic investigation services to copyright owners.

6. As part of my duties for IPP, I routinely identify the Internet Protocol ("IP") addresses that are being used by those people that are using the BitTorrent protocol to reproduce, distribute, display or perform copyrighted Works.

7. An IP address is a unique numerical identifier that is automatically assigned to an internet user by the user's Internet Service Provider ("ISP").



8. ISPs keep track of the IP addresses assigned to their subscribers.

9. Only the ISP to whom a particular IP address has been assigned for use by its subscriber can correlate the IP address to a real person, the subscriber of the internet service.

10. From time to time, a subscriber of internet services may be assigned different IP addresses from their ISP. Accordingly, to correlate a person with an IP address the ISP also needs to know when the IP address was being used.

11. Many ISPs only retain the information sufficient to correlate an IP address to a person at a given time for a very limited amount of time.

12. Plaintiff retained IPP to identify the IP addresses that are being used by those people that are using the BitTorrent protocol and the internet to reproduce, distribute, display or perform Plaintiffs' copyrighted works.

13. IPP tasked me with implementing, monitoring, analyzing, reviewing and attesting to the results of the investigation.

14. During the performance of my duties, I used forensic software named INTERNATIONAL IPTRACKER v1.2.1 and related technology enabling the scanning of peer-to-peer networks for the presence of infringing transactions.

15. INTERNATIONAL IPTRACKER v1.2.1 was correctly installed and initiated on a computer server.

16. I personally extracted the resulting data emanating from the investigation.

17. After reviewing the evidence logs, I isolated the transactions and the IP addresses being used on the BitTorrent peer-to-peer network to reproduce, distribute, display or perform Plaintiff's copyrighted works associated with the Unique Hash number.

18. The information set forth on Exhibits A and B to the Complaint accurately states

the results of IPP's investigation of the infringement committed by the Defendant in this case.

19. On each "hit date" listed on Exhibits A and B a computer using the IP address assigned to Defendant connected to IPP's investigative server and transmitted a full copy, or portion thereof, of a digital media file identified by the Unique Hash Numbers that correlate to the Works covered by the Copyrights-In-Suit which are set forth on Exhibit C to the Complaint.

20. IPP's software analyzed each BitTorrent "piece" distributed by Defendant's IP address and verified that reassembling the piece(s) using a specialized BitTorrent Client results in fully playable digital motion pictures.

21. I was provided with control copies of the Works covered by the Copyrights-In-Suit. I viewed the Works side-by-side with the digital media files identified by those Unique Hash Numbers which correlate to the copies of the works covered by the Copyrights-In-Suit and determined that each of the digital media files contained a movie that is identical, striking similar or substantially similar to the Works covered by the Copyrights-In-Suit..

22. Once provided with Defendant's IP address, plus the date and time of the detected and documented infringing activity, Defendant's ISP can use its subscriber log to identify the name, address, billing address, email address and phone number of the Defendant.

**FURTHER DECLARANT SAYETH NAUGHT.**

**DECLARATION**

**PURSUANT TO 28 U.S.C. § 1746**, I hereby declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on this 13<sup>th</sup> day of July, 2012.

**TOBIAS FIESER**

By: 