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16 DEMOCRATIC UNDERGROUND, LLC, and  
Defendant DAVID ALLEN

17 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
18 **FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

19 RIGHTHAVEN LLC, a Nevada limited liability company, Case No. 2:10-cv-01356-RLH (GWF)  
20 Plaintiff,  
21 v.  
22 DEMOCRATIC UNDERGROUND, LLC, a District of  
23 Columbia limited-liability company; and DAVID ALLEN,  
an individual, **FINAL**  
**DECLARATORY JUDGMENT**  
Defendants.

24 DEMOCRATIC UNDERGROUND, LLC, a District of  
25 Columbia limited-liability company,  
26 Counterclaimant,  
27 v.  
28 RIGHTHAVEN LLC, a Nevada limited liability company,  
and STEPHENS MEDIA LLC, a Nevada limited-liability  
company,  
Counterdefendants.

**BACKGROUND**

1  
2 On August 10, 2010, Plaintiff and Counterdefendant Righthaven LLC (“Righthaven”)  
3 filed this action against Defendant and Counterclaimant Democratic Underground LLC  
4 (“Democratic Underground”) and Defendant David Allen, alleging that Defendants had infringed  
5 its alleged copyright in a single news article that had initially appeared on the website of the *Las*  
6 *Vegas Review Journal* newspaper (“LVRJ”). The allegedly infringing conduct consisted of a  
7 non-party’s posting of a five-sentence excerpt of the news story on an online political discussion  
8 forum hosted by Democratic Underground. On September 27, 2010, seeking a declaration of  
9 non-infringement, Democratic Underground filed its Counterclaim against Righthaven and  
10 Stephens Media LLC, the parent company of the LVRJ and purported transferor of the copyright  
11 that Righthaven had claimed to hold on the work. Dkt. No. 13. Counterdefendants Righthaven  
12 and Stephens Media challenged the Counterclaim with motions to dismiss or strike. (Dkt. Nos.  
13 36 and 39, respectively). On June 14, 2011, this Court determined that Righthaven, in actuality,  
14 had never obtained any of the exclusive rights it purported to hold and accordingly dismissed  
15 Righthaven for lack of standing to bring suit for copyright infringement. Dkt. No. 116. The  
16 Court, however, permitted Democratic Underground to proceed with its Counterclaim as to  
17 Stephens Media, finding that Stephens Media was the real party in interest as it was the owner of  
18 the exclusive rights in the copyright in the work at issue, and has, at all times, been entitled under  
19 its relationship with Righthaven, to a 50% interest (less costs) in any recovery for copyright  
20 infringement by the Defendants. On October 21, 2011, Democratic Underground and David  
21 Allen filed a Motion for Entry of Judgment against Righthaven for dismissal with prejudice  
22 pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 54(b) (Dkt. No. 166). On March 7, 2012, the Court  
23 issued an Order entering final judgment against all claims and causes of action of Righthaven,  
24 dismissing Righthaven with prejudice (Dkt. 176).

**DECLARATION AND ENTRY OF JUDGMENT**

25  
26 Before the Court now is Democratic Underground’s October 24, 2011 Motion for  
27 Summary Judgment on its Counterclaim against Stephens Media, seeking a declaration of non-  
28 infringement based on both fair use and lack of any volitional act (Dkt. No. 168). Stephens

1 Media has submitted a limited response to the Motion for Summary Judgment on the  
2 Counterclaim, in which Stephens Media “does not contest the substantive arguments presented by  
3 [Democratic Underground] on the issues of volitional act and fair use as applied to the material  
4 facts of this case.” Dkt. No. 174 at 2. Stephens Media also requested that the Court maintain the  
5 confidentiality and sealed status of Non-Party contracts produced by Stephens Media in this  
6 action and attached to Democratic Underground’s Motion for summary Judgment on its  
7 Counterclaim as Exhibits 12 through 17 (Dkt. 168-13 through 168-18) as well as portions of the  
8 Motion that reference these materials.

9 Based on the undisputed facts of record herein and applicable law, the Court hereby  
10 GRANTS the Motion for Summary Judgment on the Counterclaim, and enters final judgment in  
11 this matter as to all claims and all parties.

12 **THE COURT HEREBY DECLARES AS FOLLOWS:**

13 1. That Counterclaimants Democratic Underground and David Allen have committed  
14 no volitional act giving rise to a claim for direct copyright infringement. Counterclaimants neither  
15 posted the excerpt nor encouraged the posting. Nor did they have any knowledge of the posting  
16 until after this suit was filed. *See Religious Tech. Ctr. v. Netcom On-line Commnc’n Servs.*, 907  
17 F. Supp. 1361 (N.D. Cal. 1995) (direct copyright infringement requires “some element of volition  
18 or causation which is lacking where a defendant’s system is merely used to create a copy by a  
19 third party”); *see also CoStar Group, Inc. v. LoopNet, Inc.*, 373 F.3d 544 (4th Cir. 2004) and  
20 *Cartoon Network LP v. CSC Holdings, Inc.*, 536 F.3d 121 (2d Cir. 2008).

21 2. That the act of posting this five-sentence excerpt of a fifty sentence news article on  
22 a political discussion forum is a fair use pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 107, and that the fair use doctrine  
23 provides a complete defense to the claim of copyright infringement from which this suit arose.  
24 Judgment on the Counterclaim is accordingly entered in favor of Democratic Underground and  
25 against Counter Defendant Stephens Media, LLC.

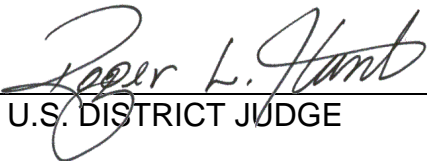
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1 It is further ORDERED that Stephens Media's request to maintain the confidentiality and  
2 sealed status of Dkts. 168-13 through 168-18, as well as portions of Dkt. 168 that reference these  
3 materials is GRANTED.

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5 IT IS SO ORDERED.

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7 Dated: March 9, 2012.

8 By:   
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U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE

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